#### City of Sacramento Community Police Review Commission Report 915 I Street Sacramento, CA 95814 www.cityofsacramento.org

File ID: 2025-01034

6/9/2025

Item 2.

#### Office of Public Safety Accountability Quarterly Report - Q1 (2025)

File ID: 2025-01034

Location: Citywide

**Recommendation:** Receive and file the Office of Public Safety Accountability Quarterly Report (Q1 2025) (Attachment 1).

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Presenter: None

Attachments: 1-Description/Analysis 2-Quarterly Report 2025-Q1 SCPRC



## Quarterly Report Q1 - 2025

PRESENTED TO:

Sacramento Community Police Review Commission

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As required by City Code section 2.22.040, the director, at a minimum, shall prepare quarterly reports consistent with California Penal Code section 832.7(c), relating to the number, kind, and status of all citizen complaints filed against police department personnel for review by the Sacramento community police review commission and the city council.



## **SUMMARY**

The City of Sacramento's Office of Public Safety Accountability (OPSA) encompasses oversight practitioners responsible for the investigation, review, and audit of allegations of misconduct involving the Sacramento Police Department (SPD) and the Sacramento Fire Department (SFD) personnel. OPSA ensures that investigations have been completed fairly, thoroughly, and objectively.

The Office of Public Safety Accountability continues its efforts in the improvement of policing and better serving the interests of the public. The goals and objectives of the office involve creating meaningful opportunities for the community to influence decisions that impact them, incorporating innovative and progressive ideas to resolve issues, explaining challenges and limitations, and ensuring outcomes meet goals while remaining inclusive and accessible.

### **OPSA MISSION**



The Mission of the Office of Public Safety Accountability is to improve the relationship between the City's public safety departments and the community they protect and serve. We promote trust, excellence, transparency, and accountability through independent and impartial oversight of complaints related to public safety employee misconduct.

## **SPOTLIGHT: COMPLAINTS**

Note: The allegations outlined below are new complaints filed during this quarter that will be assigned to SPD personnel and investigated.

- Complainant alleged that she requested a welfare check of her daughter who was at her ex-boyfriend's house. Complainant advised that SPD officers responded to the location and never contacted her daughter but told her that they did. Complainant advised that she spoke with her daughter who stated that officers did not make contact with her at her ex-boyfriend's house.
- Complainant alleged that an SPD officer was discourteous during a traffic stop and refused to provide his name. Complainant also alleged that two SPD officers were dishonest about the complainant's license plate being fake and not being in the computer system.
- Complainant alleged that SPD officers illegally searched his home and detained his family. Complainant also alleged that officers illegally took his cell phone and vehicle.
- Complainant alleged that officers came to his residence two nights in a row and woke him up by knocking on the door. On the second night, complainant alleged that officers pointed firearms at him, removed him from his home, handcuffed him, and searched his home without cause.
- Complainant alleged that an SPD officer working in City Hall as the front desk security was discourteous and lied to her about the operational hours of the City Clerk's Office. Complainant also alleged that the officer threatened her with arrest if she did not leave city hall and that the officer blocked her in the elevator while she was trying to go up to the 5<sup>th</sup> floor.
- Two complainants alleged that an SPD officer was very discourteous and displayed signs of racism by making specific non-verbal gestures. The complainants advised that they observed this behavior while they were riding in the back seat of an Uber vehicle when the driver was pulled over on a traffic stop.
- Complainant alleged that he called SPD to report a crime that he witnessed, and the initial dispatcher laughed at him and refused to send an officer to the location. Complainant advised that he called again and the dispatcher that he spoke with refused to provide the proper badge number. Complainant advised that he spoke with an SPD sergeant and an SPD lieutenant who refused to send officers to the location. Complainant also advised that he emailed an SPD captain, and the captain ignored his email.
- Complainant alleged that he witnessed an SPD officer use a racial slur toward an unhoused black male and that the officer refused to provide his name or badge number when asked.
- Complainant advised that he was arrested by SPD officers and transported to the county jail in the back seat of the patrol vehicle in handcuffs but without being secured in a seatbelt. Complainant alleged that the officer drove erratically which caused him to roll around in the back seat and this caused him to sustain a shoulder injury.

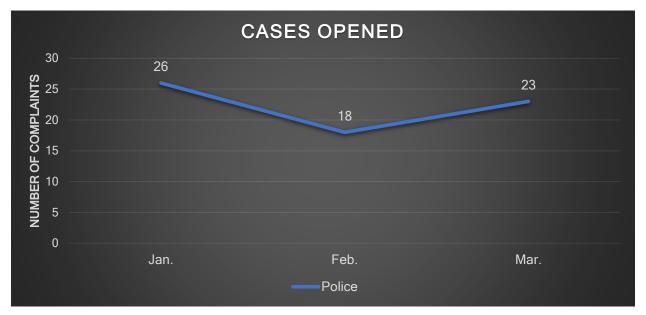


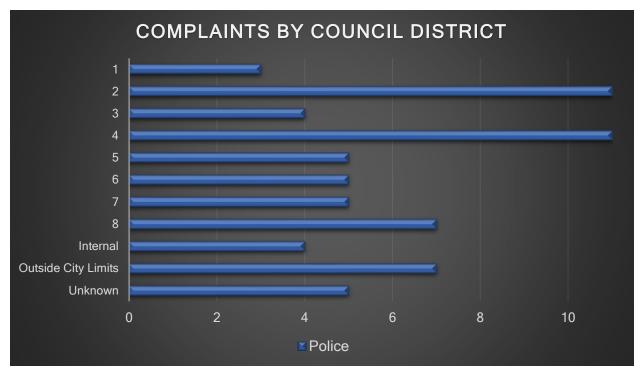
1st Quarter – 2025

# **ALLEGATIONS/COMPLAINTS**

The Office of Public Safety Accountability received 67 complaints against police personnel containing 298 allegations during the First Quarter of 2025.

There were six additional allegations of misconduct reported to the office that did not involve public safety employees in the City of Sacramento and one incomplete complaint. The OPSA staff does its best to connect these complainants with the proper agency or provide further information to help them resolve their concern.



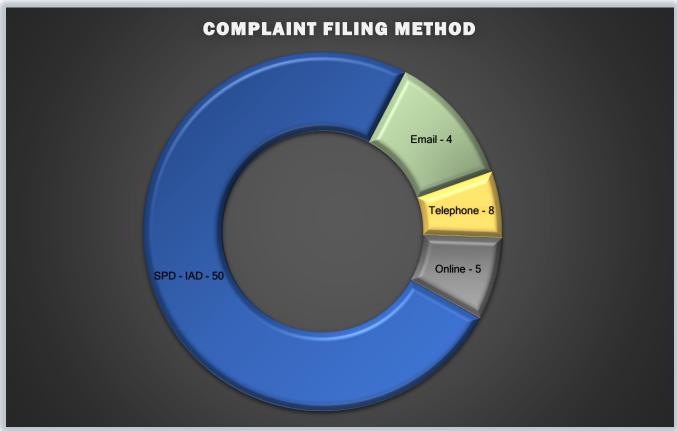


1st Quarter – 2025

### **ALLEGATIONS BY TYPE**

	Number of Allegations
Allegation	Police
Conduct Unbecoming	36
Discourtesy	37
Discrimination	10
Dishonesty	3
False Arrest	22
Force	4
Harassment	36
Improper Search & Seizure	40
Improper Tactics	2
Missing Property	18
Neglect of Duty	47
Profiling	8
Service	33
Traffic	2
Total	298

*Note: One complaint can include multiple allegations.* 

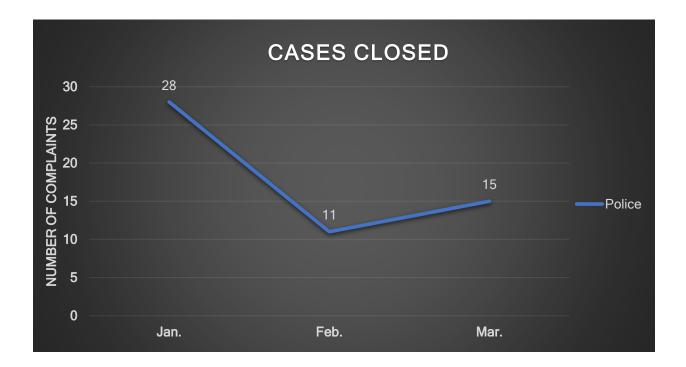


*Note: Email, online and telephone data reflect complaints filed directly with OPSA. Internal Affairs Division (IAD) are filed directly with their department.* 

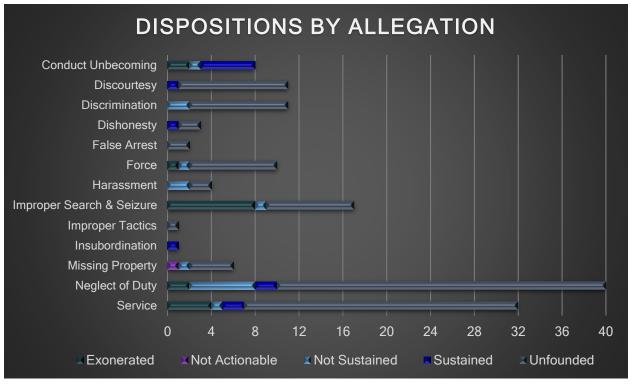
# **FINDINGS**

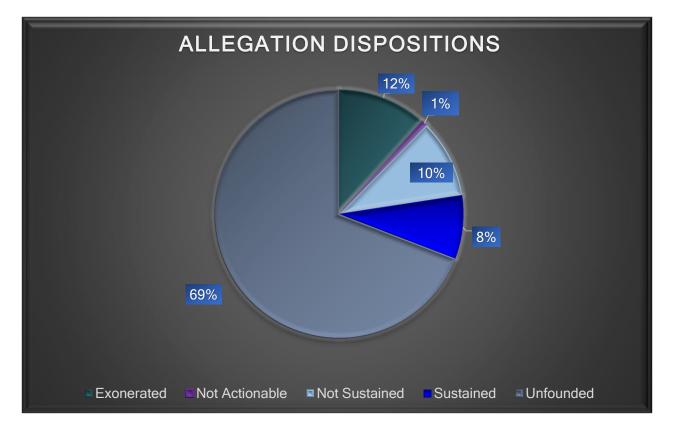
### Police

There were 54 police complaints containing 146 allegations that were closed during the First Quarter of 2025. Twelve of the allegations were closed with a disposition of Sustained, which is a 8% Sustained rate. The remaining 134 allegations did not yield any policy violations.



#### Police





# **COMPLAINANT DEMOGRAPHICS**

The OPSA does its best to collect demographic information from complainants and through information provided by SFD and SPD for complaints filed directly with each department. Departmental complaints that are internally generated without a specific complainant are not included in the data below.

Complainant	Pol	ice
Age	Number	Percent
18 and under	0	0%
19-30	10	16%
31-40	12	19%
41-50	21	34%
51-60	7	11%
61-70	4	6%
Over 70	2	3%
Unknown	6	10%
Total	62	100%

Gender	Number	Percent
Female	30	48%
Male	27	44%
Non-Binary	1	2%
Unknown	4	6%
Total	62	100%

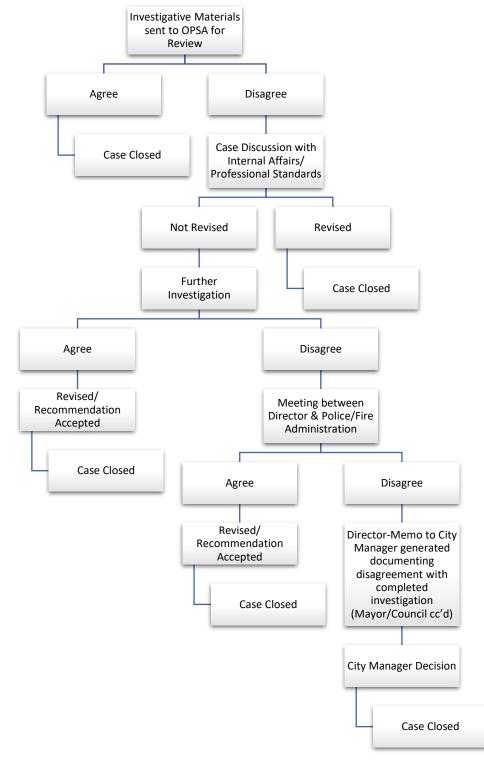
Race/Ethnicity	Number	Percent
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	4%
Asian	5	2%
Black/African American	18	24%
Hispanic/Latino	4	26%
White/Caucasian	22	24%
Unknown	11	20%
Total	62	100%

Note: Percentages may not add up due to rounding. Internal cases are not included in this data set. OPSA tracks additional Age/Gender/Race/Ethnicity categories but only includes reportable quarterly data.

## **REVIEWS**

An overview of the OPSA review process can be found in the chart below.

### **Review Process Chart**



1st Quarter – 2025

## REVIEWS

Under the direction, control, and supervision of the City of Sacramento Mayor and City of Sacramento City Council, the Office of Public Safety Accountability tracks and monitors any internal investigation, reviews completed investigations, and advises the Sacramento Police Chief and the Sacramento Fire Chief of deficient investigations involving misconduct allegations against public safety personnel.

OPSA receives all police and fire complaints, regardless of where the complaints are filed. Prior to January 1, 2025, OPSA conducted a preliminary review of each alleged complaint and allegation, then made a determination as to whether the case would or would not be reviewed. Each determination regarding the review was documented by sending a review form to the Sacramento Police Department Internal Affairs Division and Sacramento Fire Department Professional Standards Division indicating whether the case would not be reviewed. For all cases selected for oversight review, OPSA receives access to all investigative materials utilized to render a finding prior to discipline being imposed.

OPSA began reviewing 100% of the completed investigations filed against the Sacramento Fire Department on November 20, 2020. Beginning January 1, 2025, OPSA began reviewing 100% of the completed investigations filed against the Sacramento Police Department. Since OPSA's inception in 1999, this is the first time in history that the office reviews 100% of all misconduct complaints filed against the Sacramento Police Department.

During Q1 of 2025, OPSA reviewed 100% of the completed investigations filed against the Sacramento Fire Department and 100% of the completed investigations filed against the Sacramento Police Department.<sup>1</sup> Of the completed investigations reviewed by OPSA, five investigations for fire and nine investigations for police required further review.

### **Review Finding Options**

- Agree
- Discussed Revised
- Discussed Not Revised, Memo Sent
- Discussed Further Investigation, Agree/Recommendation Accepted
- Discussed Further Investigation, Disagree/Memo Sent

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The percentage for completed investigations reviewed by the OPSA does not include any complaints that were classified as a '914S' by SPD. The computer aided dispatch (CAD) code '914S' is defined as a 'Supervisor Message' and pertains to a complaint or issue that does not meet the criteria that warrants an Internal Affairs investigation.

## **Further Review Results**

### Police

Month	<b>Recommendation/Disagreement</b>	Outcome
January	Disposition Incorrect	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration
January	Disposition Incorrect	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration
January	Disposition Incorrect	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration
January	Disposition Incorrect	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration
January	Additional allegation needed	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration
January	Additional information needed/Additional allegation needed	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration/Recommendation Accepted
February	Disposition Incorrect	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration
February	Additional information needed	Discussed-Further Investigation
March	Disposition Incorrect	Discussed-Further Investigation, Disagree/Recommendation Under Consideration

## **CRITICAL INCIDENTS**

There were no critical incidents in quarter one.

## **OPSA COMMUNITY CORNER** OPSA'S COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT COORDINATOR ACTIVITY

- Sacramento State University Criminal Justice Division January 6, 2025
- People Working Together January 10, 2025
- Sacramento Kings January 16, 2025
- Sacramento State University Institute of Social Research January 17, 2025
- Hawk Institute January 21, 2025
- Sacramento County Probation January 23, 2025
- Black Youth Mentorship January 28, 2025
- Arts Council January 29, 2025
- Byrd's Catering February 11, 2025
- Sacramento State University Black Student Union President February 12, 2025
- Sacramento Kings February 13, 2025
- UC Davis University February 14, 2025
- California Wraparound February 24, 2025
- People Working Together February 28, 2025
- Mayor's Office Community Relations March 5, 2025
- Tenue LLC March 7, 2025
- Los Rios Community College District March 10, 2025
- District 1 Commission March 10, 2025
- Sacramento State University March 10, 2025
- Anti-Recidivism Coalition March 12, 2025
- Sacramento City Unified School District March 12, 2025
- City of Refuge March 18, 2025
- California State Teachers' Retirement System March 27, 2025

### **OPSA COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT**

#### **OPSA COMMUNITY OUTREACH AND ENGAGEMENT**

- RFDC Youth Program Presentation January 22, 2025
- Color the Block Green Leaf Swap Meet January 25, 2025
- Fortune School Resources Fair January 30, 2025
- Sacramento State University Cooper Woodson Presentation February 7, 2025
- Black on Black: ART x POETRY February 8, 2025
- Meadowview Neighborhood Association February 19, 2025
- Sacramento Men's Fellowship February 24, 2025
- > AAELC Black History Month Luncheon February 26, 2025
- District 3 Town Hall February 26, 2025
- People Working Together Breakfast February 28, 2025
- SCOE Community Convening March 3, 2025
- Biz Connect March 12, 2025
- Natomas Kite Festival March 18, 2025
- Sacramento State University Community Policing Presentation March 24, 2025
- Burbank High School Presentation 1 March 24, 2025
- Burbank High School Presentation 2 March 25, 2025
- Reentry Resource Fair March 27, 2025
- Umoja Career Fair March 28, 2025